

CONTENTS

Chapter 1	The particulate nature of matter	
1.1	Solids, liquids and gases	2
1.2	Changes of state	4
1.3	Diffusion and dilution	5
1.4	Solubility	7
Chapter 2	Elements, compounds and mixtures	
2.1	Classifying a substance	16
2.2	Physical separation methods of mixtures	20
Chapter 3	Atomic structure	
3.1	Atoms and molecules	28
3.2	Structure of an atom	29
3.3	Electron-based representation of an atom	32
Chapter 4	The Periodic Table	
4.1	Arrangement of the elements	38
4.2	Metals and non-metals	40
4.3	Group 1 elements (alkali metals)	42
4.4	Group 7 elements (halogens)	44
Chapter 5	Bonding	
5.1	Ionic bonding	54
5.2	Covalent bonding	62
5.3	Metallic bonding	67
Chapter 6	Stoichiometry	
6.1	Chemical reactions	74
6.2	Relative formula mass	78
6.3	Mole calculations	80
6.4	Formulae	90
Chapter 7	The reactivity series	
7.1	Reactions between metals and water	103
7.2	Reactions between metals and acids	106
7.3	Redox reactions and displacement reactions	108
7.4	Rusting of iron	111
Chapter 8	Extraction and uses of metals	
8.1	Metal ores	120
8.2	Extraction methods	121
8.3	The uses of metals	126
8.4	Alloying of metals	128
8.5	Other common metal alloys	130

Chapter 9	Electrolysis	
9.1	Components of an electrolytic cell	136
9.2	Electrolysis of molten and aqueous electrolytes	137
Chapter 10	Gases in Earth's atmosphere	
10.1	Components of dry air	156
10.2	Oxygen	157
10.3	Carbon dioxide	162
Chapter 11	Acids, bases and salt preparation	
11.1	Acids	170
11.2	Bases	174
11.3	The pH scale	177
11.4	Titrations	179
11.5	Preparation of salts	181
Chapter 12	Chemical tests	
12.1	Testing for specific gases	193
12.2	Tests for cations	196
12.3	Tests for anions	199
12.4	Tests for water	200
Chapter 13	Energetics	
13.1	Energy changes in physical and chemical processes	208
13.2	Simple calorimetry experiments	211
13.3	Bond energies	218
Chapter 14	Rates of reaction	
14.1	Chemical reactions and equations	228
14.2	Factors affecting the rate of reaction	231
14.3	Catalysts	237
Chapter 15	Equilibria	
15.1	Reversible processes	244
15.2	Predicting the equilibrium position	248
Chapter 16	Organic chemistry	
16.1	Organic compounds	256
16.2	The alkanes and alkenes	257
16.3	Alcohols	268
16.4	Carboxylic acids	272
16.5	Esters	273
16.6	Synthetic polymers	275
Practice Test		287
Index		326